AIR BAG

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AIR BAG SYSTEM

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GENERAL INFORMATION

1. SPECIFICATIONS

Item	Category	Specification
	Operation voltage range	8.0 V ~ 16.0 V
	Voltage for system diagnosis and SDM self diagnosis	8.0 V ~ 16.0 V
Air bag unit (SDM)	Voltage for communication between front and side impact sensors	7.0 V ~ 16.0 V
	Storage temperature	-40°C ~ 90°C
	Operating temperature	-40°C ~ 85°C
	Resistance at −35 to +85°C	$2.0 \pm 0.3 \Omega$
Air bag module	Non-ignition current at +85°C	0.4 A for 10 seconds
	All-ignition current at -35°C	1.2 A for 2 ms
Seat belt pretensioner	Resistance at -35 to +85°C	$2.15 \pm 0.35 \Omega$
and anchor pretensioner	Non-ignition current at +85°C	0.2 A for 10 seconds
	All-ignition current at -35°C	0.8 A for 2 ms
میرکاران خودرو در	Operating temperature	−40°C ~ 125°C
Front and side impact sensors	Power voltage	5.0 ~ 11.0 V
	Measurement range	5.0 ~ 11.0 V
	Rated voltage	12.0 V
	Operation voltage range	9.0 V ~ 16.0 V
Contact Coil	Air bag circuit resistance	0.23 to 1.0 Ω
	Current capacity	5.0 A
	Rotation	2.1 rotations for each (LH/RH) direction
Re	placement interval	Change at every 10 years

	Modification basis	
	Application basis	
_	Affected VIN	

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2. CAUTIONS

► Cautions for air bag maintenance

- 1. Whenever installing or removing the devices related to the air bag system, disconnect the negative battery cable and wait for at least 30 seconds.
- 2. Do not connect a tester probe to the inflator to measure the resistance of the component of the air bag system. The detonator of the inflator may explode due to a sudden extra power supplied by the tester.
- 3. Note that the used components related to the air bag system, especially the air bag unit, should be packed in an air tight container and prevent it from any impact or damage.
- 4. When there is any deployed air bag (including curtain air bag, seat belt pretensioner and anchor pretensioner), the entire system including the air bag unit should be replaced. The deployed air bag unit should not be reused since it has status data when it is deployed, and the data cannot be cleared with a diagnostic device.
- 5. The air bag/seat belt pretensioner/anchor pretensioner contain explosive charges, so handle carefully when disposing or replacing them.

▶ Cautions for operation

- 1. Do not modify, change or apply impact on any air bag component. The air bag may be deployed abruptly, causing serious injuries.
- 2. Children and infants should ride in a rear seat. Seating in the passenger seat with carrying a child or infant is strictly prohibited. An infant or a child could be severely injured by the air bag deployment. A child restraint system must not be installed on the front seat. An infant or a child could be severely
- injured by the air bag deployment when it is fitted to the passenger seat.Do not place any objects on the air bag inflation location. You may get injured by those objects during
- 4. deployment.
 - Never put your arms around the front seat from behind, lean on the front seatback, or put your arms
- 5. out of the window. You can severely injured when the side air bag deploys.

 Never lean on the door since it becomes very dangerous when the side air bag deploys.
- 6. The side air bag deploys when there is a severe side collision.

 Do not slam the front door to close it. The side air bag may deploy unexpectedly.
- 7. When an occupant fastens the seat belt in an unstable or inclined posture, the air bag system cannot
- 8. protect the occupant properly. Moreover, the occupant can be injured by the air bag.Do not move your seat too close to the steering wheel or dashboard. Being too close to the steering
- 9. wheel or instrument panel during the air bag deployment could cause serious injury, including death Hold only the outer rim of the steering so that the air bag can inflate without any hindrance.
- Do not place your face or chest near the steering wheel and dashboard. Also, do not allow anyone to 10.place their hands, leg or face on the dashboard. The air bag cannot work properly Do not hold and
- 11.operate the steering wheel by crossing your arms You could get seriously injured when the air bag deploys.

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- 12.A large quantity of non-toxic gas (nitrogen gas) is generated with a loud noise when the air bag/seat belt pretensioner/anchor pretensioner deploys. If these airborne particles irritate your skin, eyes, nose, or throat, rinse the area with cool water. If the irritation continues, see your doctor.
- 13. The windshield glass may be broken when the passenger air bag deploys.
- 14. The air bag is a unit to save an occupant's life from a sudden accident and it inflates at a very fast speed by gas with high temperature, which might cause injury, such as an abrasion, bruise and burn depending on the accident conditions.
- 15. The air bag components will be very hot after deployment. Do not touch them.
- 16. The deployed air bag/seat belt pretensioner/anchor pretensioner cannot deploy again. It will work when an additional impact is applied. Once the air bag/seat belt pretensioner/anchor pretensioner are triggered, the triggered air bag assembly should be removed from the vehicle and replaced with a new one.
- 17. The air bag warning lamp is illuminated for 3 to 7 seconds after the engine is started to check the system. If this warning lamp remains ON, then the system may be defective. Have the air bag system checked immediately by Ssangyong Dealer or Ssangyong Authorized Service Operation.
- 18.Incorrect inspection can result in serious injuries or malfunctions in the air bag/seat belt pretensioner/anchor pretensioner systems.

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OVERVIEW AND OPERATING PROCESS

1. OVERVIEW

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The air bag system is divided into front air bag system and side air bag system. The system protects the occupant's body by deploying the air bags in the event of a collision. The system consists of total 11 inflators including the inflators of the seat belt pretensioner and anchor pretensioner, air bag unit (SDM), and 4 impact sensors on the front side and both sides of the vehicle. The air bag unit (SDM) determines the operation of each air bag module, seat belt pretensioner and anchor pretensioner using the crash signals from the front and side impact sensors in the event of a collision. The front and side air bag systems are operated independently, and the body control module (BCM) activates the auto door unlock function and various lamps including hazard warning lamp and room lamps, when the crash signal from the SDM is received to notify others of emergency situation and let the occupant escape easily. The SDM is equipped with self diagnosis function, and it performs the diagnosis on the internal/external devices of the air bag system for a certain period of time after IGN ON. And it monitors the air bag system regularly and turns on the air bag warning lamp on the instrument cluster when a fault is found in the system, to notify the driver. The SDM has event data recorder (EDR) function that stores the driving information data transmitted through CAN communication from various units (vehicle speeds, engine rpm, brake application, etc.) in a crash or near crash event, when the acceleration sensor in the air bag unit detects a sharp acceleration change, regardless of the air bag deployment.

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2. LAYOUT



The air bag is installed at the center of the steering wheel. The inflator of this air bag is ignited momentarily in the event of a collision and deploys the air bag cushion.

Passenger air bag

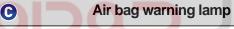


This air bag is installed in the upper side of the instrument panel on the passenger side. It activates in the same way of the driver air bag in a collision.

Front impact sensor



These sensors are fitted at the bottom of both LH and RH headlamp inside the front bumper, and output signals that activates the front air bag system.





This lamp notifies the driver about the result of the diagnosis and faults.



Driver's knee air bag



The knee air bag fitted to the center of the lower main panel is deployed to protect the driver's knees and legs in a collision.



When the BCM receives the crash signal from the air bag unit (SDM), it activates the auto door unlock, hazard warning flasher and room lamps.

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The air bag units are located on the underside of the front console and rear side of the TGS lever, and it monitors the air bag system and determines the air bag deployment in the event of a collision.



The seat belt pretensioners of all seats are operated at the same time, in the event of a collision. They pull the seat belt and holds the occupants in the seat to prevent the second impact.



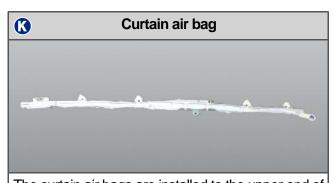
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Anchor pretensioner

These are operated with the seat belt pretensioner in the event of a collision. They pull the seat belt and holds the occupants in the seat to prevent the second impact.



The side impact sensors are fitted at the bottom of both LH and RH B-pillars, and output signals that activates the side air bag system.



The curtain air bags are installed to the upper end of both doors. The air bag provides head protection for the front and rear outboard occupants in a side collision.



The side air bags are installed in the outer sides of the driver and passenger seats, which are operated based on the collision signal from the side impact sensor.

Modification basis
Application basis
Affected VIN

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3. OPERATING PROCESS

1) Air Bag System Input/Output

The air bag unit (SDM) performs the internal/external diagnosis on the air bag system for about 6 seconds after IGN ON. The air bag unit is ready to deploy air bag after this diagnosis, and when a certain level of collision occurs, it determines the deployment of the air bag using the signals from the impact sensors, deploys the corresponding air bag, and stores the collision data and EDR data. The body control module (BCM) activates the auto door unlock function and various lamps including hazard warning lamp and room lamps, when the crash signal from the SDM is received to notify others of emergency situation and let the occupant escape easily.

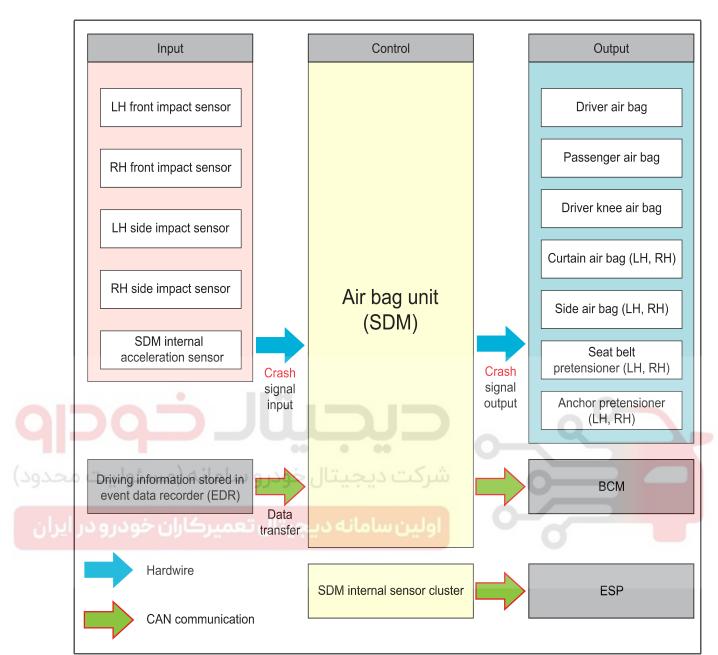


♣ NOTE

Major functions

- Detects frontal and side collision (Rear-end collision only with EDR trigger)
- Activates the front air bag, side air bag, curtain air bag, belt pretensioners and anchor pretensioners
- Indicates system readiness and faults to the driver by means of a fault warning lamp
- Facilitates servicing capability via a serial diagnostic communication interfaces
- Records crash data and DTCs
- Keeps power for deployment of air bag even when the power to the air bag unit is cut off due to the collision
- Event data recorder (EDR)

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A CAUTION

The front air bags and side air bags are activated independently according to the area and amount of an impact.

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2) Front Air Bag System Operating Process

(1) Front air bag system deployment conditions

▶ The air bag will be deployed when:

- the impact or type of a frontal collision is too much for the seat belt to protect the occupant.

▶ The air bag can be deployed when:

- there is underbody impact from the road surface, impact against the curb at a very high speed, or dropping impact onto the road surface with a large angle.

▶ The air bag will not be deployed when:

- the vehicle rolls over or tips over sideward, or a side/rear collision occurs.
- the impact of the collision is low enough for the seat belt to protect the occupant properly.

▶ The air bag will be hardly deployed when:

- a collision to diagonal direction (not a frontal collision) occurs or the vehicle tips over.
- a minor collision which the air bag sensor cannot detect occurs (impact is lower than that of operating condition).
- a collision against narrow objects, such as a telegraph pole or a tree, occurs.
- the vehicle goes into a drainage or a puddle.
- the vehicle wedges under a truck or a trailer or collides with the underbody of a heavy-duty vehicle.
 the hood is hit by falling stones.
- the air bag warning lamp is on.

Modification basis	
Application basis	
Affected VIN	

(2) Front air bag system deployment

When a collision occurs the air bag unit receives the signal from the front impact sensor and ignites the front air bag to deploy the driver and driver knee air bags, passenger air bag, seat belt pretensioner and anchor pretensioner.

Item	Impact to (front)
Driver air bag	Ignited
Driver knee air bag	Ignited
Passenger air bag	Ignited
Seat belt pretensioner - Driver side	Ignited
Seat belt pretensioner - Passenger side	Ignited
Anchor pretensioner - Driver side	Ignited
Anchor pretensioner - Driver side	Ignited

(3) Component change after deployment

Air bag unit (SDM) and connection wirings (including connectors), anchor pretensioner and connection wirings (including connectors), all front air bags, instrument panel, front impact sensor and other damaged components

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3) Side Air bag System Operating Process

(1) Side air bag system deployment conditions

▶ The air bag will be deployed when:

- a severe oblique collision occurs with a specific severity, angle, speed, and position.

▶ The air bag can be deployed when:

- the vehicle rolls over or tips over sideward with a severe impact.
- the vehicle is stationary or a frontal collision occurs at low speed.
- a rear collision occurs.
- a front collision occurs, which occupants cannot be protected by seat belt.

▶ The air bag will not be deployed when:

- the vehicle is stationary or a frontal collision occurs at low speed.
- a rear collision occurs.
- the impact of the collision is low enough for the seat belt to protect the occupant properly.

► The air bag will be hardly deployed when:

- a collision with oblique impact to the front seat direction or a frontal collision to the diagonal direction occurs.
- a frontal or rear collision occurs.
 - the vehicle rolls over or tips over sideward with a minor impact.
 - the air bag warning lamp is on.

Modification basis	
Application basis	
Affected VIN	

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(2) Side air bag system deployment

The side air bag system is activated in the event of a left side or right side collision. The seat side air bags are installed to the driver and passenger seat (one on each seat) and the curtain air bags are installed in the end of the roof located on the upper sides of both doors. The side air bags and the curtain air bags are operated by the same signal. The air bags of the driver seat and passenger seat are operated separately according to the impact position (left side, right side).

Item	Impact t	to (side)
ICIII	LH	RH
Side air bag - Driver side	Ignited	Not ignite
Side air bag - Passenger side	Not ignite	Ignited
Curtain air bag - Driver side	Ignited	Not ignite
Curtain air bag - Passenger side	Not ignite	Ignited
Seat belt pretensioner - Driver side	Ignited	Not ignite
Seat belt pretensioner - Passenger side	Not ignite	Ignited
Anchor pretensioner - Driver side	Not ignite	Not ignite
Anchor pretensioner - Driver side	Not ignite	Not ignite

(3) Component change after deployment

► Side air bag deployed

Deployed side air bag, air bag unit (SDM), side impact sensor, seat belt pretensioner and connection wirings (including connectors), air bag wiring, other damaged trim and seat components

► Curtain air bag deployed

Deployed curtain air bag, air bag unit (SDM) and connection wiring, side impact sensor, seat belt pretensioner and connection wirings (including connectors), damaged trim, roof and headlining

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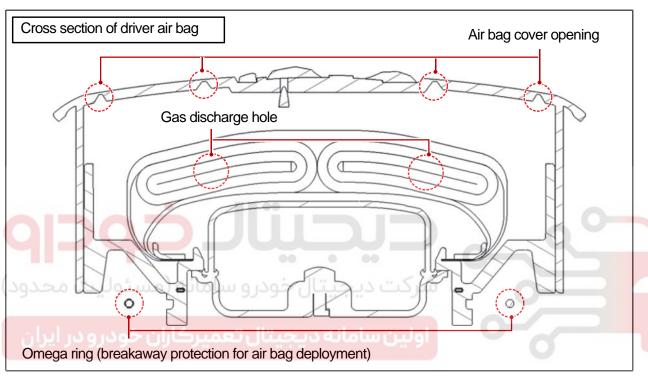
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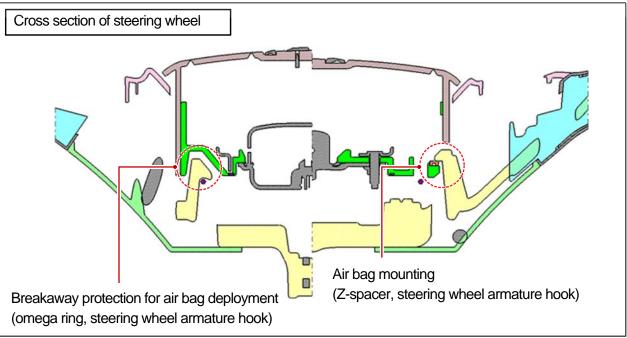
3) Deployment Procedure

► General deployment of air bag

In general, the air bag unit transmits the ignition current to the ignition device of the corresponding air bag inflator when a collision signal from the impact sensor is sent to the air bag unit

When the ignition device of the inflator is ignited, the gas generator generates nitrogen gas by being burned, and this gas inflates the air bag cushion through the filter. The nitrogen gas used to inflate the air bag exhausts through the vent hole immediately.





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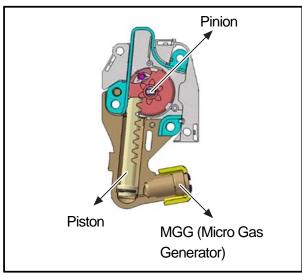
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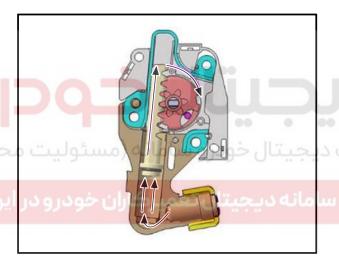
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► Seat belt pretensioner deployment



1. Original status

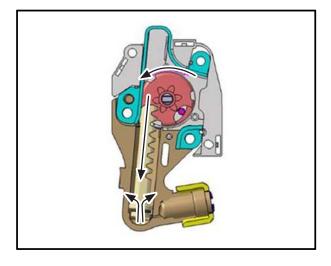
The piston and pinion in the seat belt pretensioner are disengaged and the tension of the return spring in it holds the occupant.



2. Operation of pretensioner

When the ignition current is transmitted from the air bag unit to the ignition device of the seat belt pretensioner, gas is generated from the inflator and this pushes up the piston.

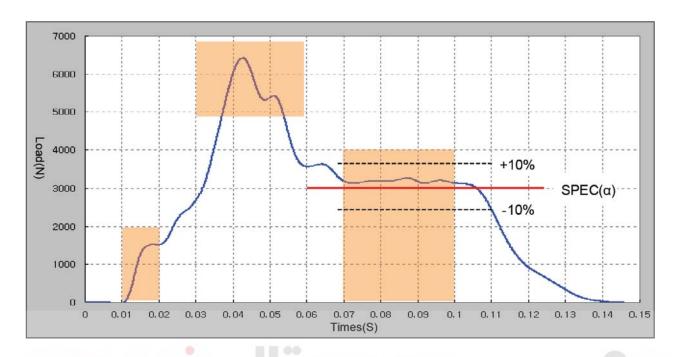
When the piston gear engages with the pinion gear, the clutch is integrated and winds the seat belt.



3. Operation of load limiter

When the load on the seat belt increases and the inner device stars being deformed, the pinion rotates in reverse direction and the piston moves downward. The residual pressure is released through the vent hole of the piston when the piston moves down. The gears of pinion and piston are disengaged when the piston is located at the lowest position.

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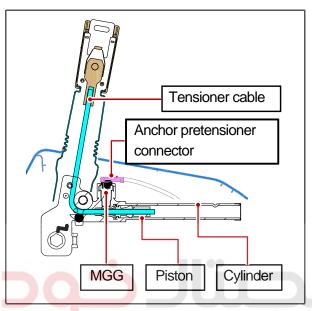
	Specifications			
	(A) Initial pulling load: 1.5 kN or above (Max. value before reaching 0.02 s)			
Pretensioner requirement (B) Overshoot (residual pressure reduction)				
. oquii oiiioiii	Pulling distance: 80 mm or longer			
Load limiter	Single load limiter (Range: 2 ~ 6 kN)			
Load IIIIIItei	(C) Operation of load limiter (0.07~0.1 s): within $\alpha \pm 10\%$			

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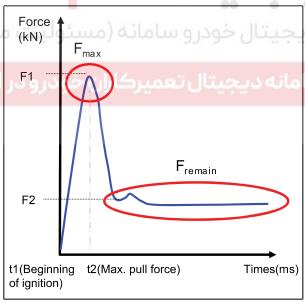
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▶ Deployment of anchor pretensioner

The anchor pretensioner retracts the seat belt instantly by igniting the inflator in the anchor pretensioner when the air bag system is activated. It also improves the safety effect of the seat belt by preventing the front seat occupants from moving forward and keeping occupants in a stable posture on collision.



- In the event of vehicle collision, when the pretensioner deployment signal is received from the air bag module, the gas produced by the micro gas generator (MGG) pushes the piston in the cylinder.
- This pulls the tensioner cable integrated with the piston, and also the seat belt fastened to the anchor pretensioner buckle.
- While the seat belt pretensioner restrains the chest area, the anchor pretensioner restrains the pelvic area to minimize the shock.



Required performance of anchor pretensioner			
Item	Demand value		
اولير	F1	Max. value: 4.5 k <mark>N or</mark> below	
Pulling load		3 ms after reaching max. value : 3.5 kN or below	
	F2	0.7 kN < F2 < 1.2 kN	
Pulling distance	At least 80 mm Required to reach within 7 ms (t2 - t1 ≤ 7 ms) (-30 ℃~85 ℃)		
Operating time			

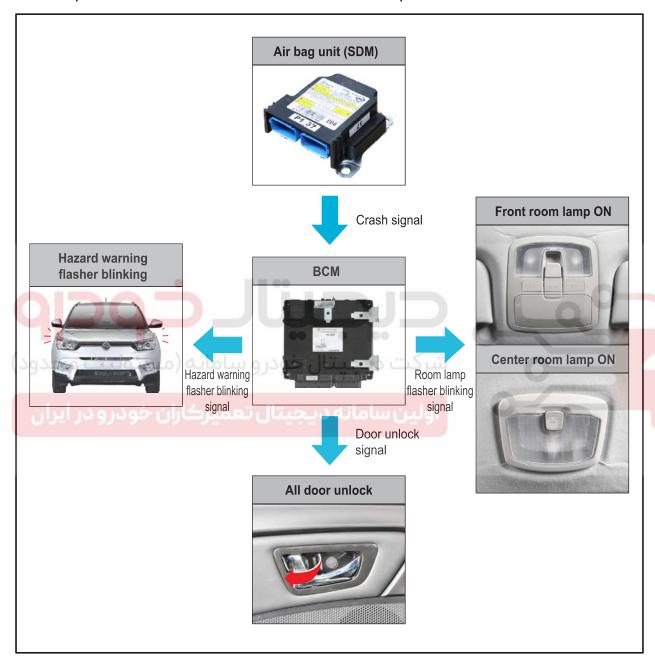
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4) Air Bag Deployment Signal to BCM

The air bag deployment signal from the air bag unit is sent to the BCM. This signal triggers the flash of the hazard warning lamp to notify others of emergency situation, and is used as a signal that turns on the room lamps and activates auto door unlock function for the occupants.



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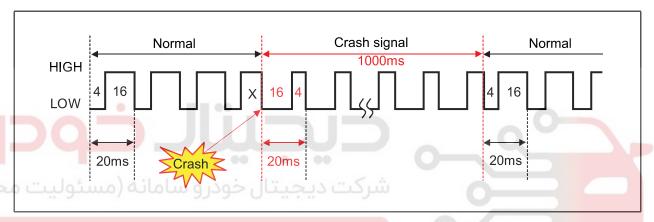
(1) Crash output from air bag unit (SDM)

▶ Input

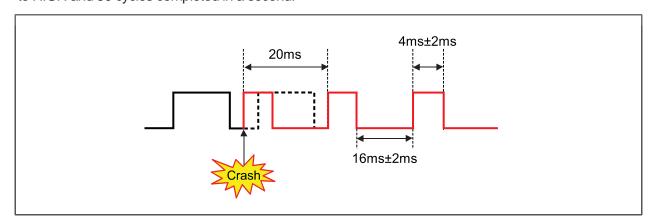
- Front impact sensor signal
- Side impact sensor signal
- SDM internal acceleration sensor value

▶ Output

The crash signal is output in 20 ms intervals. During normal operation, 80% duty is output as a high signal and 20% duty as a low signal. In the event of collision, the crash signal is output immediately regardless of normal signal cycle as shown in the figure below. When this happens, on the contrary to normal actuation signal, 20% duty is output as a high signal for 1 second in total.



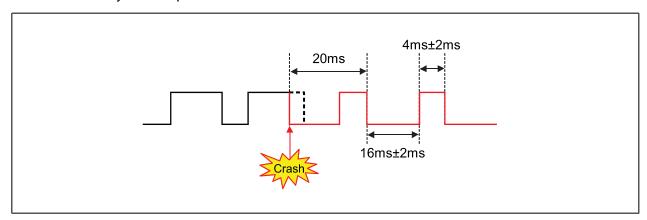
When the LOW signal is outputting at the moment the collision occurs, the crash signal will be switched to HIGH and 50 cycles completed in a second.



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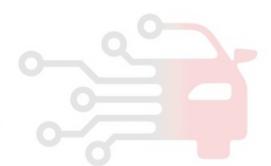
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When the HIGH signal is outputting at the moment the collision occurs, the crash signal will be switched to LOW and 50 cycles completed in a second.





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▶ AUTO UNLOCK upon receiving air bag deployment signal

No. 1 operation.

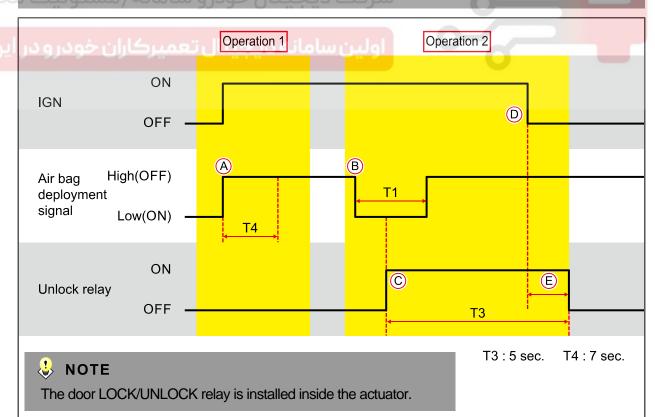
A. Air bag deployment signal is not input for initial 7 seconds (T4) after IGN ON

No. 2 operation.

- B. When the air bag deployment signal (OFF→ON) is received 7 seconds (T4) after the ignition is turned ON.
- C. The UNLOCK relay is activated for 5 seconds (T3)
- D. When the ignition is turned OFF during the 5 seconds (T3) of UNLOCK relay activation.
- E. The UNLOCK relay is activated for the remaining time.

🕹 NOTE

- The room lamp comes on when the air bag deployment signal is input except when the room lamp switch is turned off.
- The hazard warning lamp flashes at this time.
- Resetting the AUTO door UNLOCK function turns off the battery power (cutting off BCM power).
- If any DTC exists when the BCM is supplied with power, the No. 2 operation is performed.
- Clear the DTC and turn off the battery power (BCM off) to reset the system.
- The air bag is deployed as long as one of either crash signal from hardware or crash signal from CAN is received.



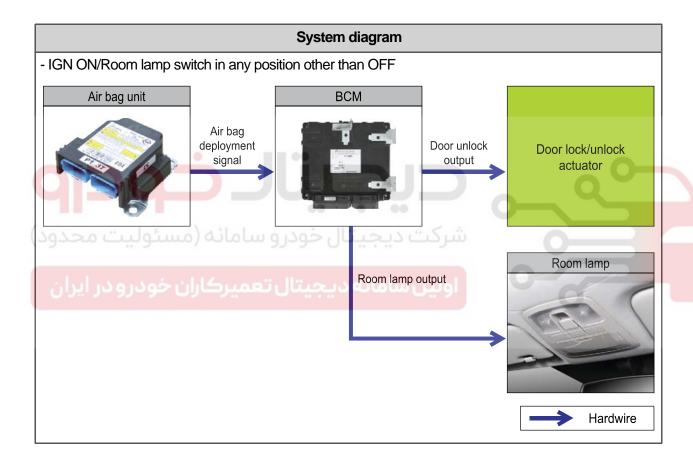
	Modification basis	
	Application basis	
_	Affected VIN	

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A CAUTION

- 1. The UNLOCK by the air bag deployment signal takes priority over the LOCK/UNLOCK control from other functions.
- 2. The LOCK/UNLOCK requests from other functions during or after the UNLOCK output by the air bag signal are ignored. However, the LOCK control is carried out when the ignition switch is turned to the "OFF" position.
- 3. The same request during the LOCK/UNLOCK output is ignored. However, the UNLOCK by the air bag deployment signal or operation by the smart key is carried out.
- 4. When LOCK and UNLOCK outputs occur at the same time, the LOCK output is carried out and UNLOCK is ignored.

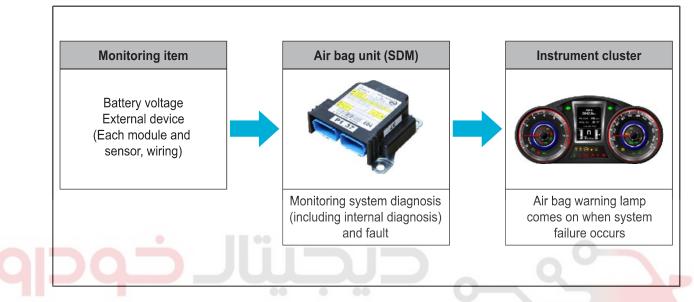


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4. SELF DIAGNOSIS

1) Air Bag Unit (SDM) Self Diagnosis

The air bag unit monitors the internal/external devices of the air bag system including battery voltage, limits certain functions of the air bag, and turns on the air bag warning lamp on the instrument cluster according to the conditions.



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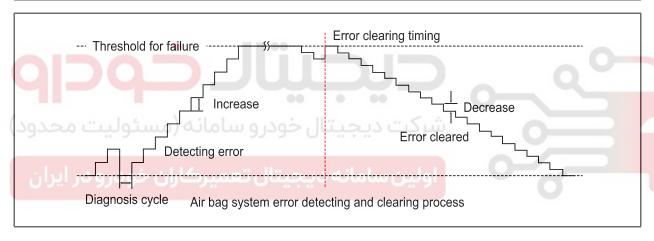
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► Conditions for detecting and clearing faults

The time for detecting errors and clearing the errors is as follows:

Monitoring system	Diagnosis cycle	Time for detecting	Time for clearing	Clearing fault by
Inflator circuit	300 ms	3 sec. (10 times)	6 sec. (20 times)	Using diagnostic device
Warning lamp circuit	100 ms	1 sec. (10 times)	2 sec. (20 times)	Using diagnostic device
Impact sensor	IGN ON	1 sec.	2 ~ 4 sec. (next IGN)	Using diagnostic device
Impact record (air bag deployment)	-	Immediately	-	Replacing SDM(diagnostic device doesn't help)
SDM internal fault	-	Immediately	-	Replacing SDM(diagnostic device doesn't help)



 \mathbb{V}

2) Air Bag Warning Lamp

The air bag unit turns on the air bag warning lamp on the instrument cluster for 6 seconds after IGN ON while performing self diagnosis for the air bag system. If no fault is found in the system, it turns off the warning lamp. After this, the unit monitors the system regularly, and notifies the driver by turning on the air bag warning lamp when a fault is found in the system.

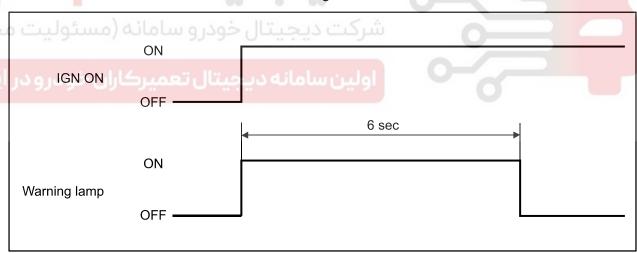


- * The air bag warning lamp comes on when:
- diagnosis is performed for the inside/external devices of the system when the ignition is turned on
- the air bag system is malfunctioning
- the air bag unit and a diagnostic equipment communicate each other
- frontal or side crash occurs (impact detected by impact sensor)

(1) Air bag warning lamp ON at initial IGN ON

► System normal

Comes on for 6 seconds after IGN ON and then goes out.



♣ NOTE

- ON time: 6 sec. ± 10%
- OFF time: 1 sec. ± 10%

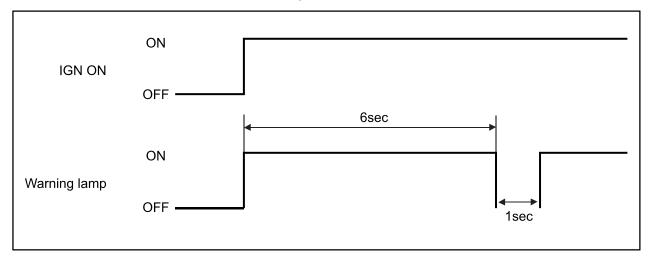
Modification basis Application basis	
Affected VIN	

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► System malfunctioning

Comes on for 6 seconds after IGN ON and goes out for 1 second, and then remains on.



(2) Air bag warning lamp operation during driving

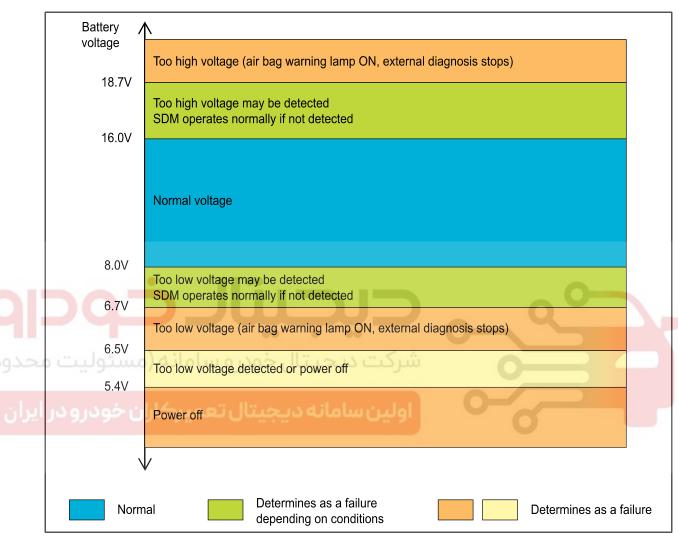
The air bag warning lamp comes on when the air bag unit (SDM) detects a system malfunction. The warning lamp goes out when the malfunction disappears.



V

3) Supply Voltage Monitoring

The air bag unit monitors the battery voltage continuously while the ignition is turned on. It limits certain functions of the air bag system and outputs DTC and air bag warning lamp signal according to the result of the monitoring.





A CAUTION

Abnormal voltage of the air bag unit (too high/too low) is determined to be fault only when the signal is detected for continuous 4 seconds.



🕹 NOTE

Emergency power function

The SDM has an emergency power function that ensures the internal operation of the central unit and buffering firing circuits for a minimum of 150 ms after loss of battery power. Full emergency power capability is available after the minimum specified operating voltage has been applied to the SDM power line for 10 seconds, and from this point, air bag deployment and EDR are enabled.

Modification basis	
Application basis	
Affected VIN	
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4) Internal monitoring

The air bag unit checks the status of the air bag system and monitors the system for internal errors. If an error is detected by self diagnosis, this unit disables part of the air bag system functions and outputs a diagnostic trouble code (DTC) and air bag warning lamp signal.

- Watchdog

The micro controller is monitored periodically. And if a fault is found, micro controller is reset, inflator ignition function is limited, and the air bag warning lamp comes on.

- Internal acceleration sensor test

The air bag unit checks internal acceleration sensor when the ignition is turned on. The air bag unit determines the deployment of the air bag for the collision signal input after the diagnosis.

Non-volatile memory (NVM) test

The air bag unit checks the values stored in the memory. If the values are not correct, the air bag unit sets a diagnostic trouble code (DTC) and turns on the air bag warning lamp.

► Air bag operations for errors

Internal errors	Air bag operation			
Internal errors	Front air bag system	Side air bag system		
X-axis acceleration sensor error	شرکت دیجیتال خودرو سام	Disabled		
Y-axis acceleration sensor error	۔ اولین سامانہ دیجیتال تعمی	Disabled		
X acceleration sensor error	Disabled	Available		
ROM checksum error		Disabled		
RAM checksum error		Disabled		
NVM checksum error		Disabled		

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5) External monitoring

The air bag unit supplies a certain level of test current and monitors the resistance of the inflator circuit within a specified range to deploy the air bag. It limits certain functions of the air bag, sets a DTC and turns on the air bag warning lamp according to the conditions.

Unit	Driver/ passenger air bag Driver knee air bag Curtain air bag Side air bag				Seat belt pretensioner	Anchor pretensioner
Resistance at -35 ~ +85°C	2.0 ± 0.3 Ω			2.15 ±	0.35 Ω	
Non-ignition current at +85°C	0.4A for 10 seconds			0.2A for 1	0 seconds	
All-ignition current at -35°C	1.2 A for 2 ms			0.8 A fo	or 2 ms	

► Air bag unit resistance monitoring

Below 1.0 Ω Low resistance detected 1.0 $\Omega \sim$ 1.5 Ω Not clearly detected low resistance 1.5 $\Omega \sim$ 6.0 Ω Normal resistance
اولین سامانه دیجیتال تعمیر کاران خودر و در
1.5 Ω ~ 6.0 Ω Normal resistance
$6.0 \ \Omega \sim 7.0 \ \Omega$ Not clearly detected high resistance
7.0 Ω or above High resistance detected

Normal

Determines as a failure depending on conditions

Determines as a failure

Modification basis
Application basis

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► Impact sensor monitoring

The air bag unit supplies a certain level of test current to monitor the front and side impact sensors. If the wiring is open/short circuited or no signal is input, or communication is malfunctioning, it sets a DTC and turns on the air bag warning lamp.

Faults	Detecting fa	ailure	Time for clearing
i dano	Fault condition	Time for detecting	
	Incorrect ID after IGN ON		
Normal errors	Faulty sensor after IGN ON		Approx. 2 sec.
	Communication error		(next IGN)
Incorrect ID	Inconsistent ID after IGN ON	Approx. 1 sec.	
Communication	Communication data error		Approx 2 aga
error	Open/Short circuit (B+)		Approx. 2 sec.
Short Circuit to Ground	Short Circuit to Ground		approx. 2 to 4 seconds

6) DTC and Air Bag Deployment Data Storing

شرکت دیجیتال خودر و سامانه (مسئو DTC storing

All DTCs of air bag system are stored in the air bag unit. Maximum number of DTCs that can be stored is 16. If a new DTC is set after 16 DTCs are stored, the oldest stored code is erased first.

► Airbag deployment data storing

The air bag deployment data is stored in the air bat unit. Maximum number of data that can be stored is 7.



🕹 NOTE

- The DTCs related to "low battery voltage" are not accumulated.
- The air bag deployment data due to a collision cannot be cleared. The air bag unit should be replaced.

V

5. EVENT DATA RECORDER (EDR)

The event data recorder (EDR) stores the driving information data in a crash or near crash event, when the acceleration sensor in the air bag unit detects a sharp acceleration change which meets the EDR operating conditions, regardless of the air bag deployment The air bag unit always stores the driving information data and updates the data with new one periodically. If a collision is detected by front and side impact sensors, the acceleration sensor in the SDM detects the change in acceleration. The air bag unit stores the information on internal acceleration sensor, driving status (ECU, ABS/ESP unit, CAN data from instrument cluster), and air bag deployment at this time.



♣ NOTE

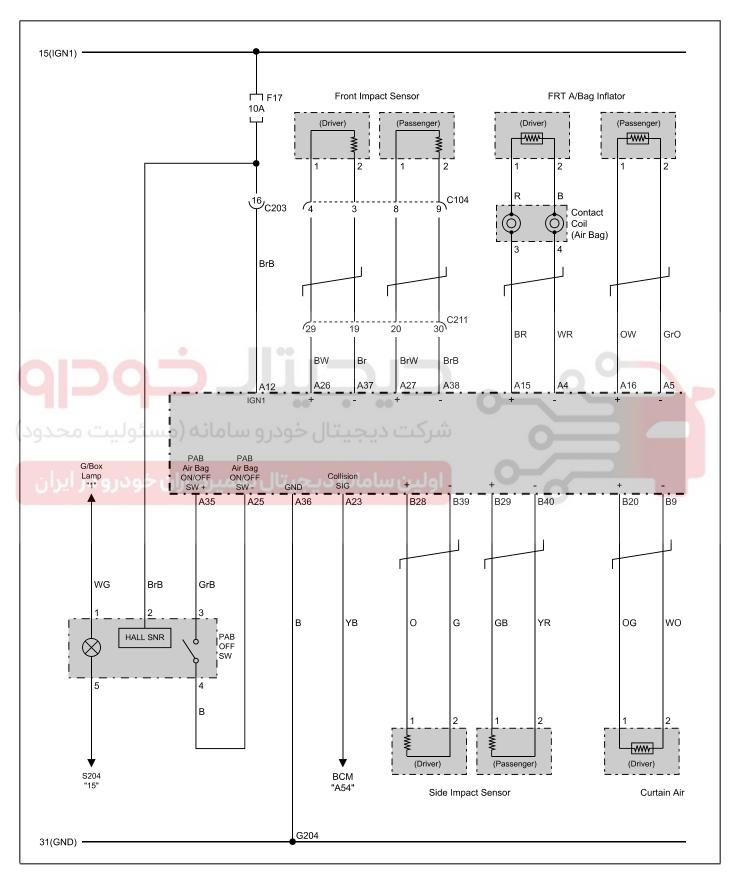
The EDR stores the driving information also when the acceleration sensor in the air bag unit detects a sharp acceleration change in the event of a rear-end collision.

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	Affected VIN		
	Application basis		
	Modification basis		

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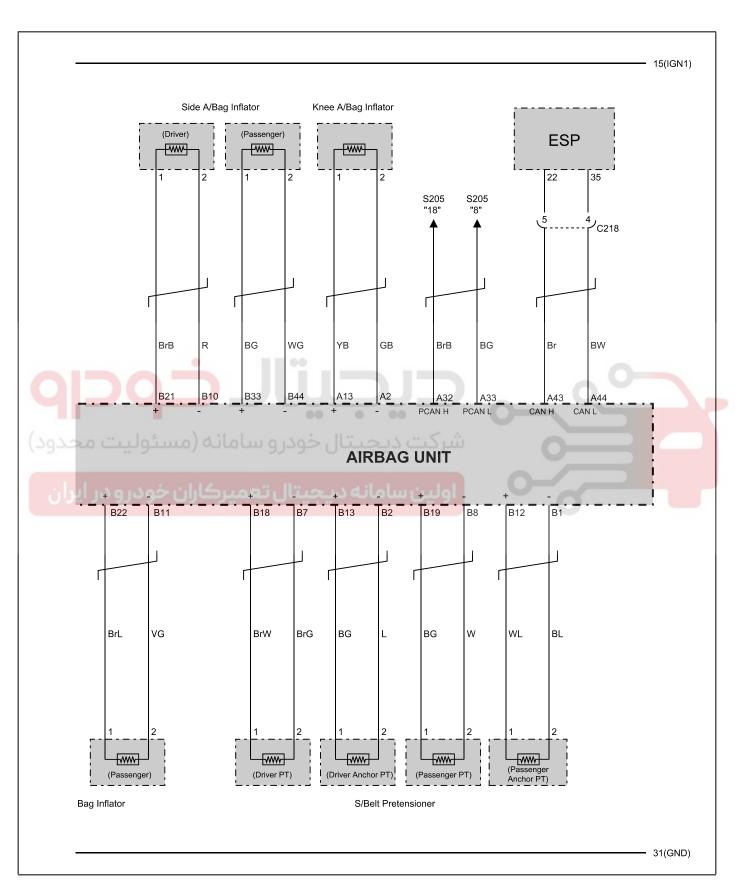
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6. CIRCUIT DIAGRAM



AIR BAG TIVOLI 2015.03 Modification basis
Application basis
Affected VIN

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Modification basis
Application basis
Affected VIN
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CONFIGURATION AND FUNCTIONS

8810-01 AIR BAG UNIT (SDM)

1) Mounting Location and Components

The air bag modules are mounted on the bottom of the front console and back side of the TGS lever.

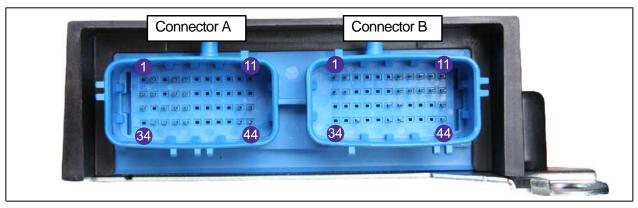


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2) Connector Pin Description



▶ Connector A

Pin No.	Function	Pin No.	Function
1	-	23	Air bag deployment signal
2	Driver knee air bag -	24	-
3	• 1100	25	PAB ON/OFF Switch
4	Driver air bag -	26	Driver front impact sensor +
5	Passenger air bag -	27	Passenger front impact sensor +
6	درجیتال خود و سامانه (میر	28	
7		29	
خود8 و در	سامانه ديجيتال تعميركاران	30	0-/-
9		31	0.
10	-	32	CAN high (P-CAN)
11	-	33	CAN low (P-CAN)
12	IGN+	34	-
13	Driver knee air bag +	35	-
14	-	36	Ground -
15	Driver air bag +	37	Driver front impact sensor -
16	Passenger air bag +	38	Passenger front impact sensor -
17	-	39	-
18	-	40	-
19	-	41	-
20	-	42	-
21	-	43	CAN high (ESP)
22	-	44	CAN low (ESP)

Modification basis	
Application basis	
Affected VIN	

▶ Connector B

Pin No.	Function	Pin No.	Function
1	Passenger anchor pretensioner -	23	-
2	Driver anchor pretensioner -	24	-
3		25	-
4		26	- 00-
5		27	0-1
6	تال خودرو سامانه (مسئولیت	28	Driver side impact sensor +
7	Driver seat belt pretensioner -	29	Passenger side impact sensor +
8	Passenger seat belt pretensioner -	30	اول
9	Driver curtain air bag -	31	.0
10	Driver side air bag -	32	-
11	Passenger curtain air bag -	33	Passenger side air bag +
12	Passenger anchor pretensioner +	34	-
13	Driver anchor pretensioner +	35	-
14	-	36	Ground -
15	-	37	-
16	-	38	-
17	-	39	Driver side impact sensor -
18	Driver seat belt pretensioner +	40	Passenger side impact sensor -
19	Passenger seat belt pretensioner +	41	-
20	Driver curtain air bag +	42	-
21	Driver side air bag +	43	-
22	Passenger curtain air bag +	44	Passenger side air bag -

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BODY WELDING

8810-03 DRIVER AIR BAG

1) Mounting Location and Components

The driver air bag is located at the center of the steering wheel.

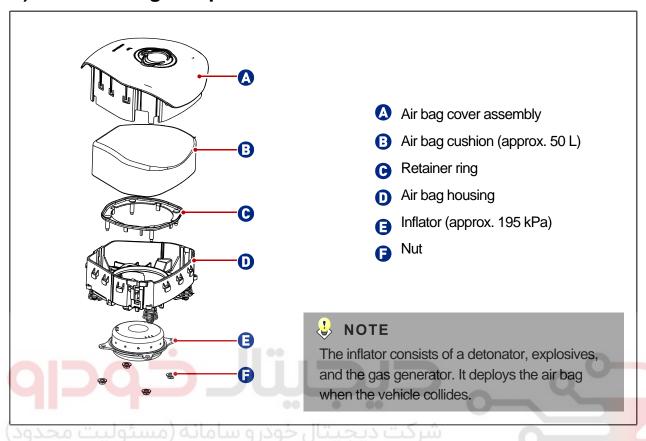


Driver	air bag
Front view	Rear view

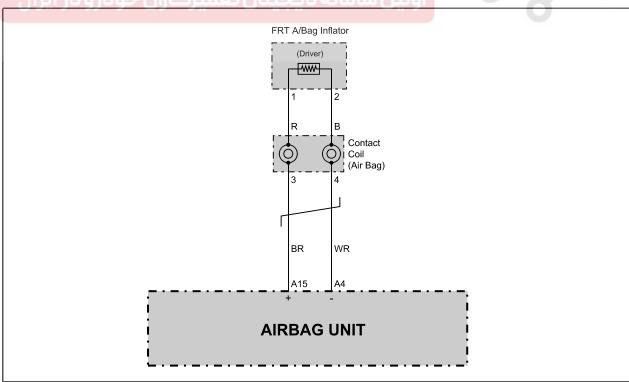
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2) Driver Air Bag Components







AIR BAG TIVOLI 2015.03 Modification basis
Application basis
Affected VIN

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8810-06 PASSENGER AIR BAG

1) Mounting Location and Components

The passenger air bag module is installed in the instrument panel, over the glove box. This air bag is an invisible type that is not visible from the outside of the panel.



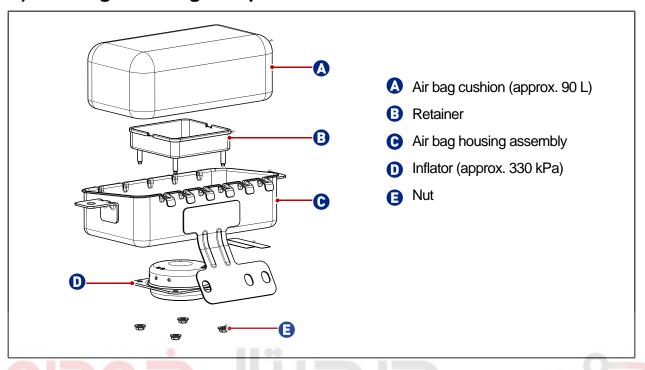
Passenger air bag	
Front view	Rear view
Manager of the Part of the Par	

Modification basis
Application basis
Affected VIN

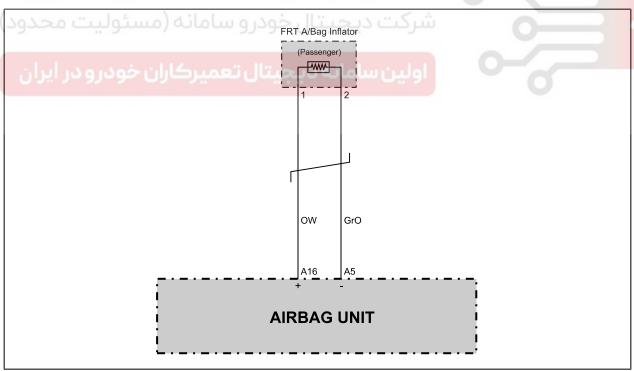
V O L

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2) Passenger Air Bag Components



3) Circuit Diagram



8810-08 DRIVER KNEE AIR BAG

1) Mounting Location and Components

The driver knee air bag is fitted on the center of the bottom of the lower main panel.

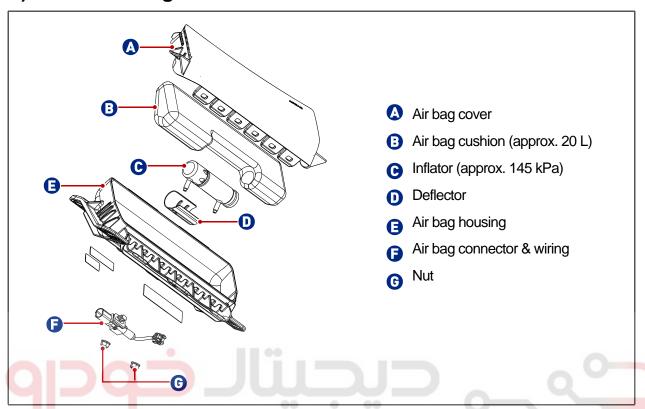


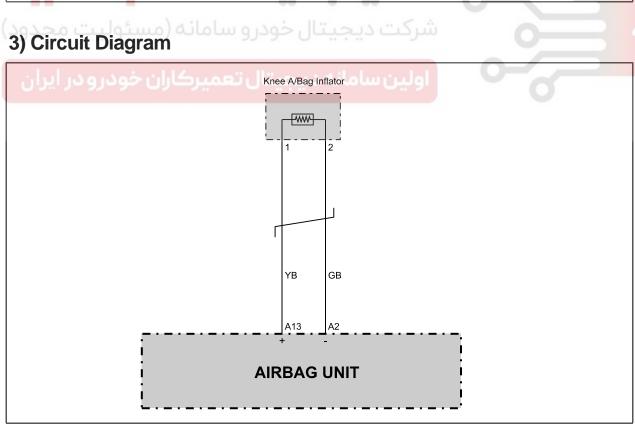
Modification basis	
Application basis	
Affected VIN	

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2) Schematic Diagram





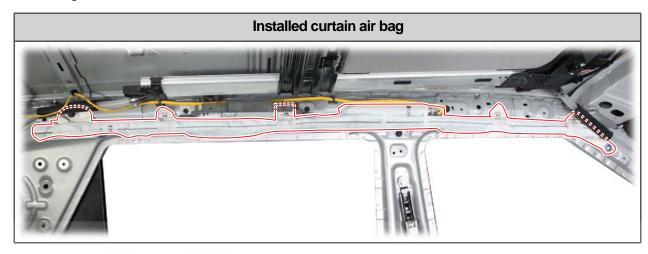
	Modification basis	
	Application basis	
	Affected VIN	

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8810-11 CURTAIN AIR BAG

1) Mounting Location and Components

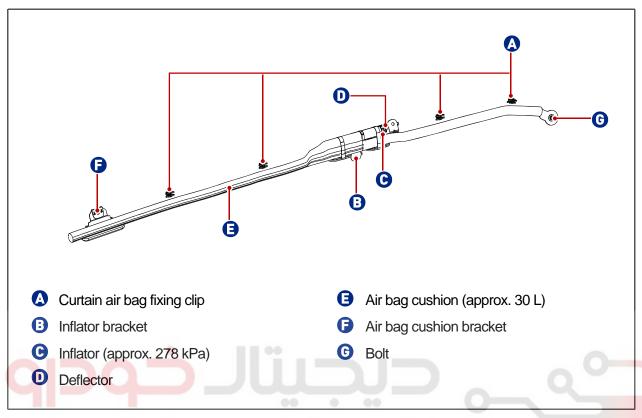
The curtain air bag is one of the side air bag system and mounted on the roof rail, inside of the headlining side, one on each side.



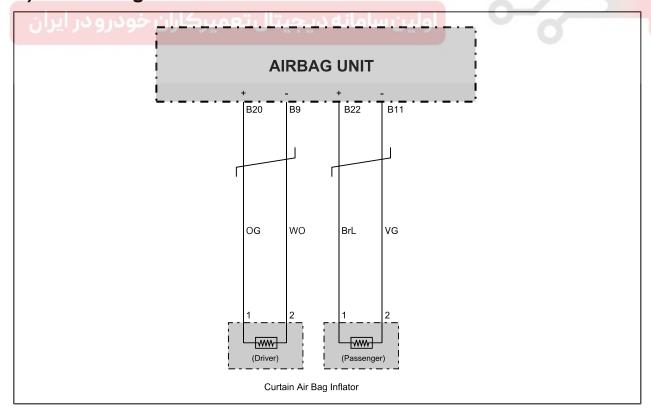


02-46 8810-11 T I V O L

2) Schematic Diagram



3) Circuit Diagram



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8810-20 SIDE AIR BAG

1) Mounting Location and Components

The side air bags are installed on the center of both the driver and passenger seat sides.



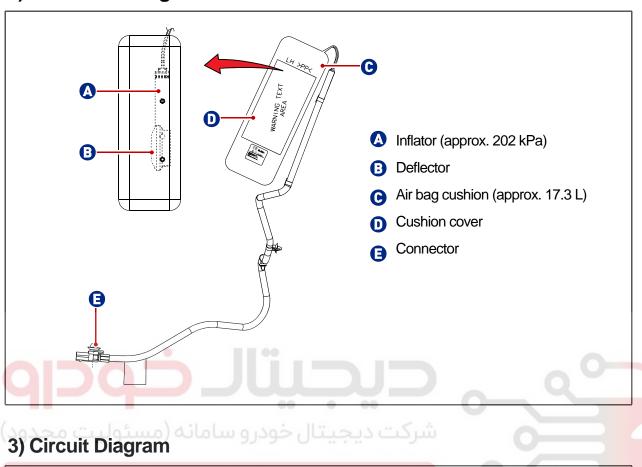


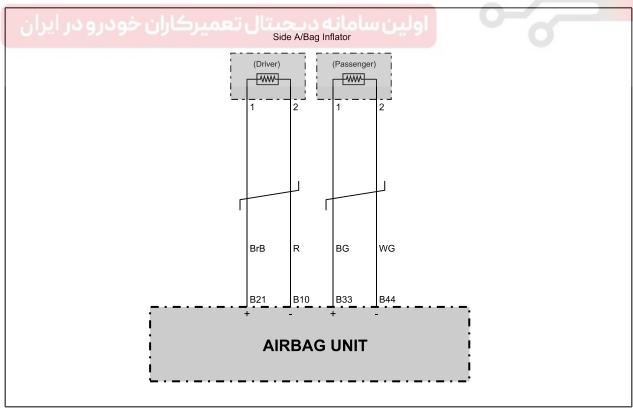
Modification basis	
Application basis	
Affected VIN	

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T I V O L

2) Schematic Diagram





Modification basis	
Application basis	
Affected VIN	

7430-00 SEAT BELT PRETENSIONER

1) Mounting Location and Components

The seat belt pretensioners are installed at the lower section of the B-pillar on both the driver and passenger sides.



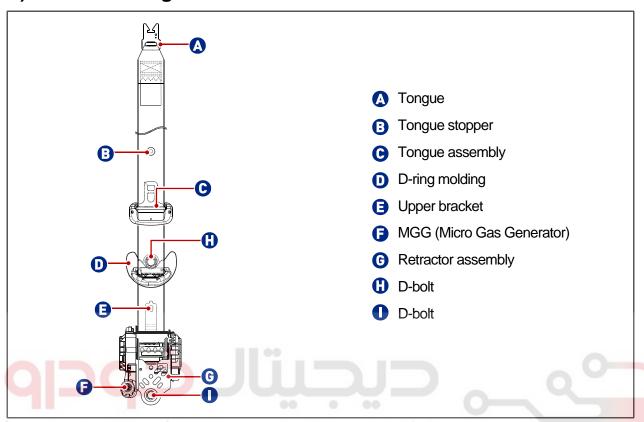
Modification basis	
Application basis	
Affected VIN	

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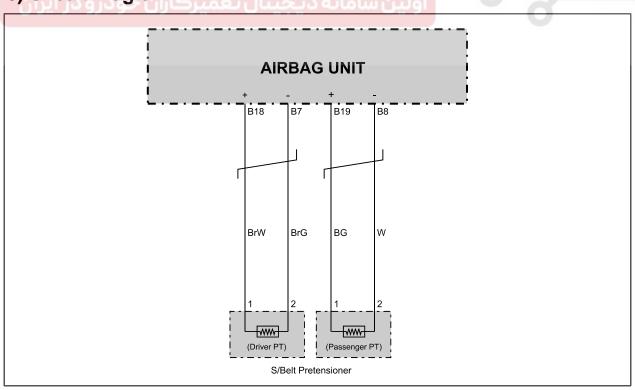
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2) Schematic Diagram



3) Circuit Diagram



	Modification basis	
	Application basis	
	Affected VIN	

7430-04 ANCHOR PRETENSIONER

1) Mounting Location and Components

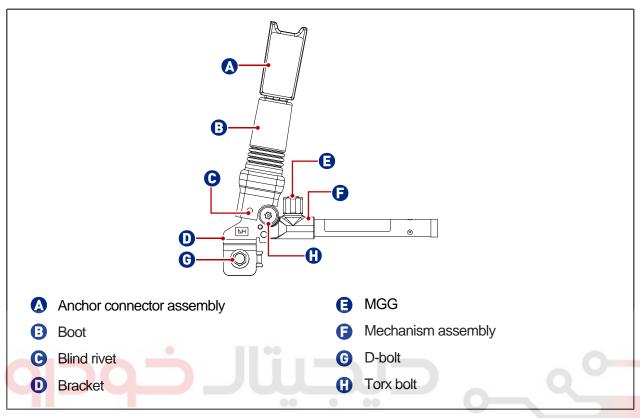
The anchor pretensioners are installed at the lower section of the B-pillar on both the driver and passenger sides.



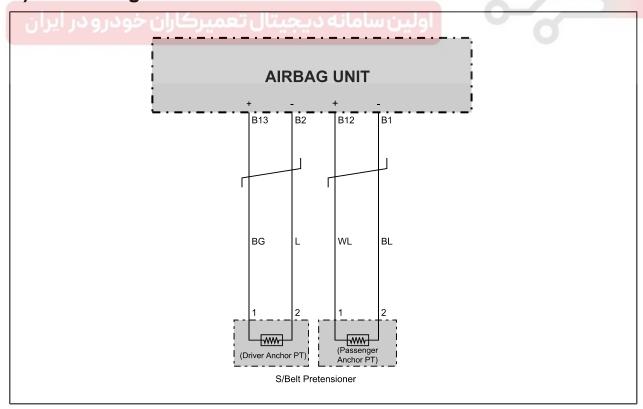
Modification basis	
Application basis	
Affected VIN	

02-52 7430-04 T I V O L

2) Schematic Diagram



3) Circuit Diagram



AIR BAG TIVOLI 2015.03

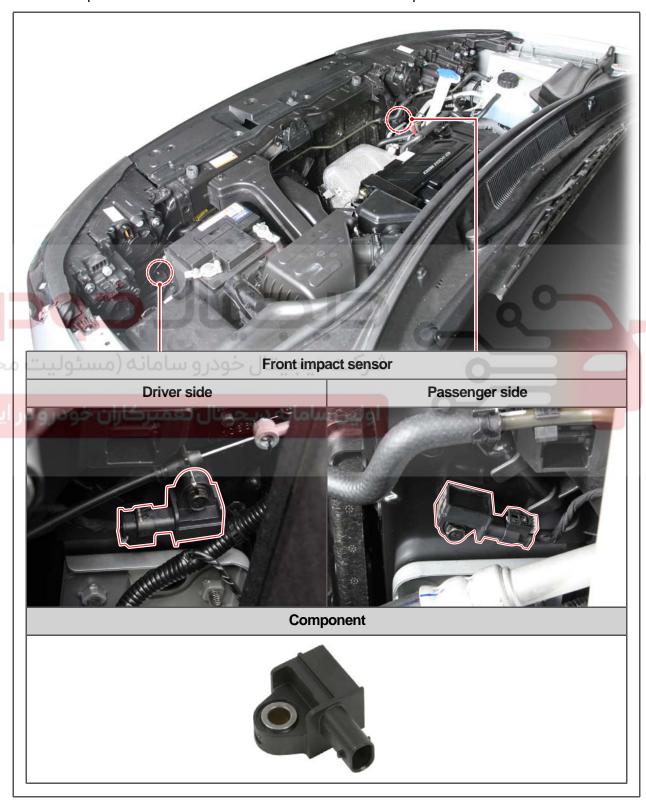
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8810-16

8810-16 FRONT IMPACT SENSOR

1) Mounting Location and Components

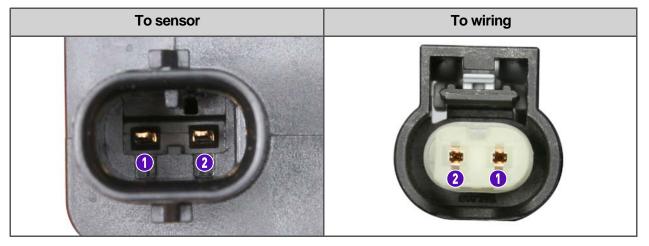
The front impact sensor is located on the frame under the headlamp.



Modification basis	
Application basis	
Affected VIN	

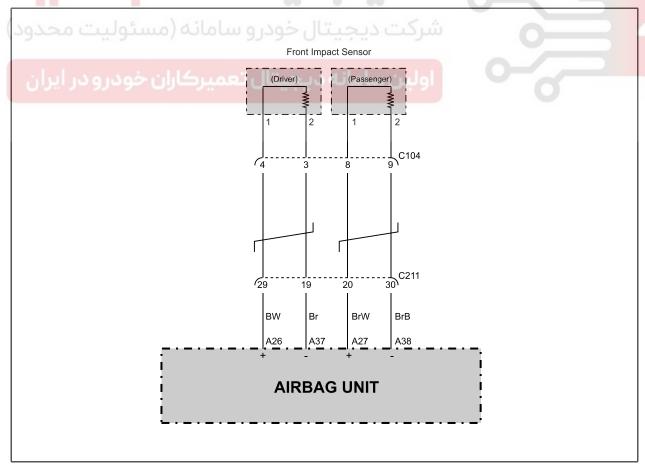
02-54 8810-16 T I V O L

2) Connector Pin Description



Pin No.	Function
1	Signal
2	Ground -

3) Circuit Diagram



AIR BAG TIVOLI 2015.03 Modification basis
Application basis
Affected VIN

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8810-16 SIDE IMPACT SENSOR

1) Mounting Location and Components

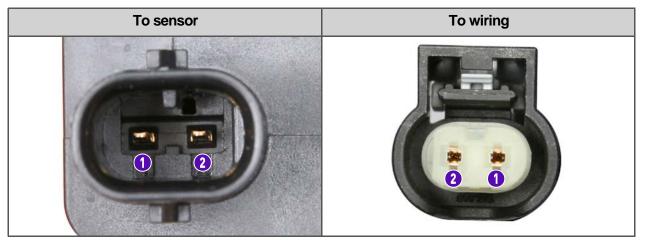
The side impact sensors are installed at the lower section of the B-pillar on both the driver and passenger sides.



Modification basis	
Application basis	
Affected VIN	

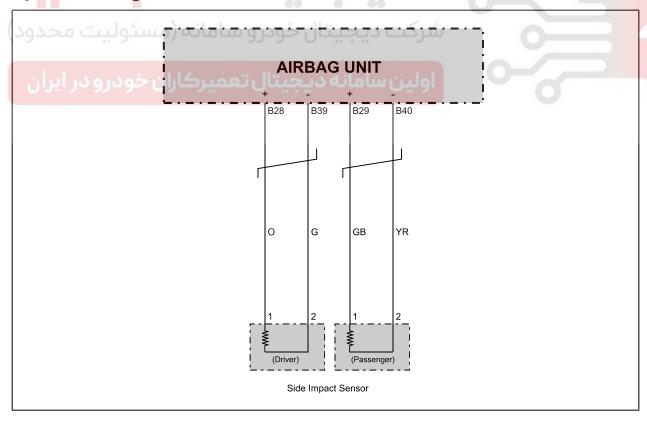
02-56 8810-16 T I V O L

2) Connector Pin Description



Pin No.	Function
1	Signal
2	Ground -

3) Circuit Diagram



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8810-00

REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

8810-00 HOW TO CHECK THE SYSTEM AFTER FAULT CODE

The SDM stores the fault codes generated. Follow the below check procedure, otherwise the air bag can be deployed.

► Air bag check procedure



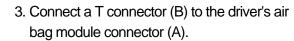
 Check the air bag system for fault codes that have been generated using a diagnostic device.

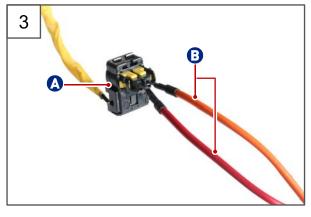


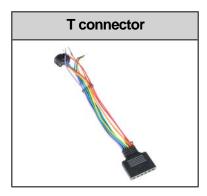
If the driver's air bag module has any related fault code, turn the ignition off and free the driver's air bag module to disconnect the connector.

♣ NOTE

Refer to "DRIVER AIR BAG MODULE" under "REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION" in "AIR BAG SYSTEM" chapter.



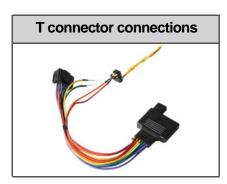




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4. Fit a dummy resistor (2 Ω) in the T connector.



5. Turn the ignition on again to clear the fault code(s) and check if the fault code(s) reoccur(s).





₿ NOTE

If no fault code is generated, then the driver's air bag module is defective. If the same fault code(s) reoccur(s), then check the wirings to the SDM.



A CAUTION

Using a resistance meter to check the air bag module and pretensioner can deploy the air bag. Always follow the specified procedure.

Modification basis	
Application basis	
Affected VIN	

8810-01 AIR BAG UNIT (SDM)

Preceding work

- Disconnect the negative battery cable.





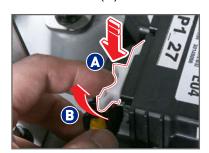


1. Remove the front console assembly.

♣ NOTE

Refer to "FRONT CONSOLE ASSEMBLY" under "REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION" in "BODY INTERIOR" chapter.

Press the locking part of the air bag unit (SDM) to the arrow (A) direction and turn over it to the arrow (B) direction to disconnect the connector (C).



	Modification basis	
	Application basis	
	Affected VIN	

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3. Unscrew the 3 mounting nuts (10 mm) for air bag unit (SDM).

Tightening torque 9 ± 1.5Nm



4. Remove the air bag unit (SDM).



5. Install in the reverse order of removal.

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BODY WELDING

8810-03 DRIVER AIR BAG

Preceding work

- Disconnect the negative battery terminal and wait for at least 30 seconds before starting the work.





Remove the driver air bag module from the steering wheel as follows:

02-62 8810-03 T I V O L I

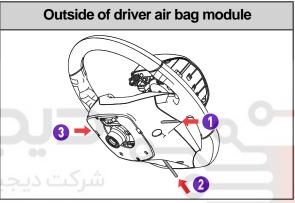


2. Insert a flat-bladed screwdriver or something similar into the 3 holes at rear side of the steering wheel and press the snap rings securing the driver air bag module in sequence to remove the air bag module.

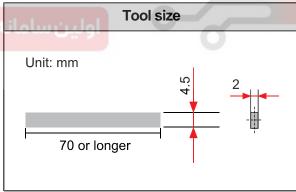
A CAUTION

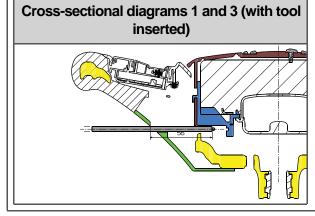
When inserting the screwdriver, make sure that no open circuit exists due to an interference of the wiring in driver air bag module.

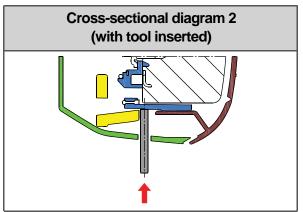












Modification basis	
Application basis	
Affected VIN	

I V O L I



- 3. Lift out the driver air bag module and disconnect the connectors (A) and (B).
 - (A) Horn connector
 - (B) Driver air bag module connector



4. Remove the driver's air bag module.



5. Install in the reverse order of removal.

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V O L I

8530-08 CONTACT COIL

Preceding work

- Disconnect the negative battery terminal and wait for at least 30 seconds before starting the work.





1. Remove the driver air bag.

♣ NOTE

Refer to "DRIVER AIR BAG" under "REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION" in "AIR BAG SYSTEM" chapter.



2. Disconnect the steering wheel connector (A).

Modification basis	
Application basis	
Affected VIN	

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3. Unscrew the one steering wheel mounting nut (22 mm) and remove the washer.

Tightening torque 39.2 ~ 49.0Nm





Paint marks on the steering wheel so that the center is aligned when installing the steering wheel.



4. Remove the steering wheel.



5. Unscrew the 2 mounting screws for the shroud lower panel.

Modification basis	
Application basis	
Affected VIN	

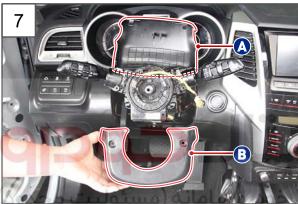
02-66 8530-08 T I V O L :



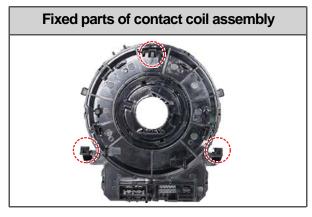
 Unscrew the one mounting screw (A) for shroud lower panel under the steering wheel, and push down the steering column tilting lever in the direction of the arrow.



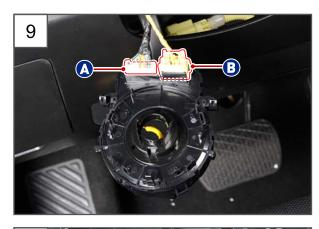
7. Detach the shroud upper panel (a) and lower panel (B) and remove the shroud lower panel.



8. Disengage the mountings (3 points) and lift out the contact coil assembly from the column shaft.



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9. Remove the connectors (A) and (B) from the contact coil assembly.



10. Remove the contact coil assembly.



11.Install in the reverse order of removal.

A CAUTION

Always follow the precautions when fitting the contact coil.

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Precautions for fitting contact coil



1. Turn the contact coil clockwise until it reaches



2. Turn it anti-clockwise about 3.5 turns.



3. When the assembly marks (A) (▶ ◀) are aligned, check that the contact coil line is visible through the sight glass (B).



If the contact coil is not aligned correctly, the steering wheel may not be able to rotate properly during turning. This kind of restricted turning ability may cause the vehicle to crash or damage the contact coil and prevent the air bags from deploying in a crash event.

8810-06 PASSENGER AIR BAG

Preceding work

- Disconnect the negative battery terminal and wait for at least 30 seconds before starting the work.





1. Remove the instrument panel.

♣ NOTE

Refer to "INSTRUMENT PANEL" under "REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION" in "BODY INTERIOR".



Unscrew the 2 passenger air bag mounting bolts (10 mm) from the rear side of the instrument panel.

Modification basis	
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Press the mounting bracket (A) for the passenger air bag gently to the arrow direction.



4. Turn over the (A) part of the RH main upper crash pad assembly securing the passenger air bag in turn using a screwdriver.



5. Remove the passenger air bag.



6. Install in the reverse order of removal.



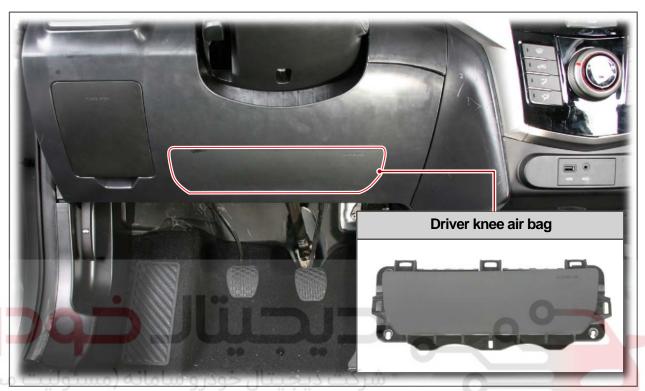
Modification basis	
Application basis	
Affected VIN	

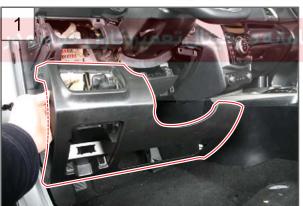
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8810-08 DRIVER KNEE AIR BAG

Preceding work

- Disconnect the negative battery terminal and wait for at least 30 seconds before starting the work.

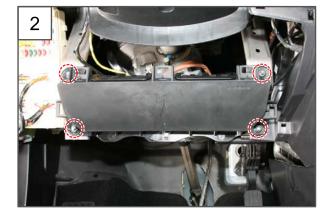




1. Remove the lower main panel.

₿ NOTE

Refer to "LH LOWER MAIN PANEL" under "REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION" in "BODY INTERIOR" chapter.



2. Unscrew the 4 mounting nuts (10 mm) for the driver knee air bag.

Tightening torque 5.8 ∼ 11.7Nm

Modification basis	
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3. Lift out the driver knee air bag and disconnect its connector.



4. Remove the driver's knee airbag.



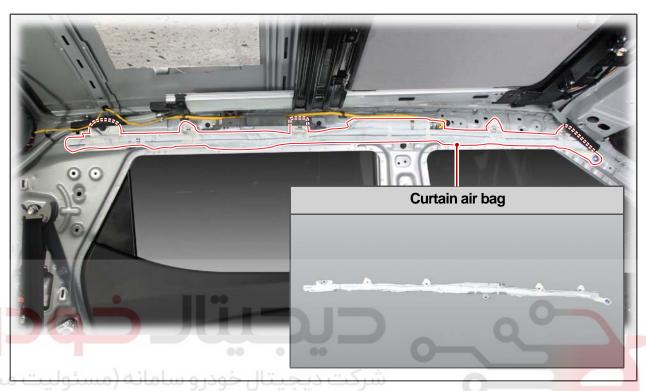
5. Install in the reverse order of removal.

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8810-11 CURTAIN AIR BAG

Preceding work

- Disconnect the negative battery terminal and wait for at least 30 seconds before starting the work.

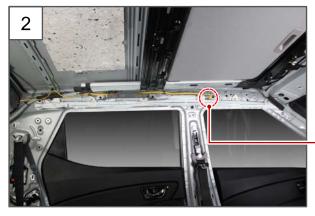




1. Remove the headlining assembly.

₿ NOTE

Refer to "HEADLINING ASSEMBLY" under "REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION" in "BODY INTERIOR".

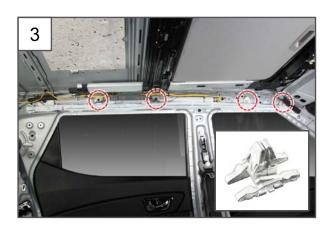


Unlock the locking part (A) of the curtain air bag connector to the arrow direction to remove it.

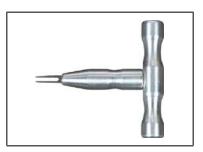


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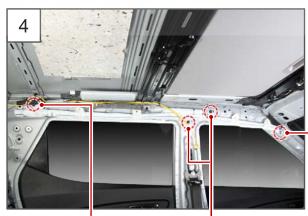


 Insert the special tool into the curtain air bag fixing clip all the way to the arrow (A) direction and undo the 4 fixing clips to the arrow (B) direction.

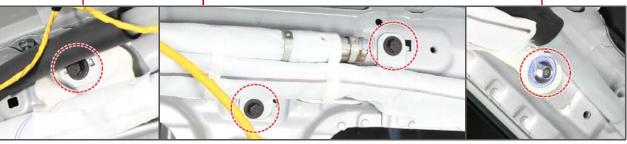




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- 4. Unscrew the 4 curtain air bag mounting bolts (10 mm).
- Tightening torque 5.8 ∼ 7.8Nm



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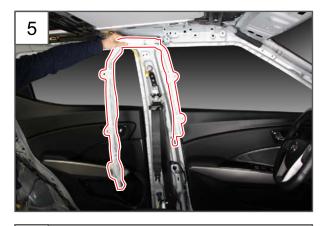
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5. Remove the curtain air bag.



6. Install in the reverse order of removal.

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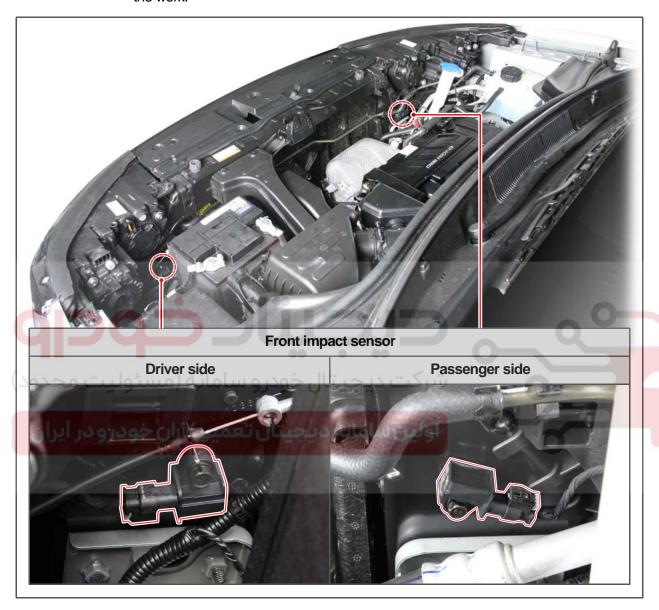
AIR BAG

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8810-16 FRONT IMPACT SENSOR

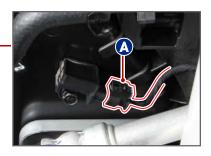
Preceding work

- Disconnect the negative battery terminal and wait for at least 30 seconds before starting the work.





 Disconnect the front impact sensor connector (A).



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2. Unscrew the one mounting bolt (10 mm) for the front impact sensor.

Tightening torque 9 ± 1Nm



3. Remove the front impact sensor.



4. Install in the reverse order of removal.

Modification basis
Application basis
Affected VIN

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8810-16 SIDE IMPACT SENSOR

Preceding work

- Disconnect the negative battery terminal and wait for at least 30 seconds before starting the work.

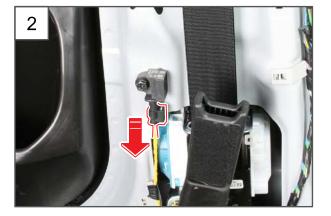




1. Remove the B-pillar lower trim.

♣ NOTE

Refer to "B-PILLAR UPPER TRIM" under "REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION" in "BODY INTERIOR" chapter.



2. Disconnect the side impact sensor connector.

Modification basis	
Application basis	
Affected VIN	

I V O L I



2. Unscrew the one mounting bolt (10 mm) for the side impact sensor.

Tightening torque 9 ± 1Nm



3. Remove the side impact sensor.



4. Install in the reverse order of removal.

Modification basis
Application basis
Affected VIN

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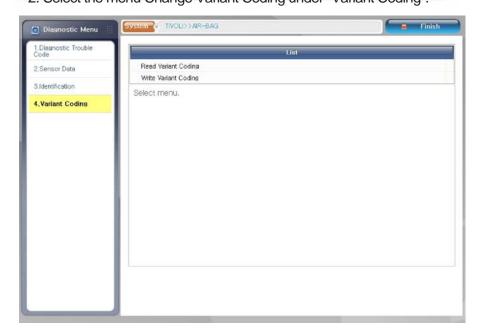
CODING PROCESS

1. AIR BAG VARIANT CODING

- ▶ Perform the coding when the SDM or any air bag and pretensioner have been replaced.
- 1. Turn the ignition on, select vehicle type and system (AIR BAG) on the diagnostic program and click on "Diagnosis".





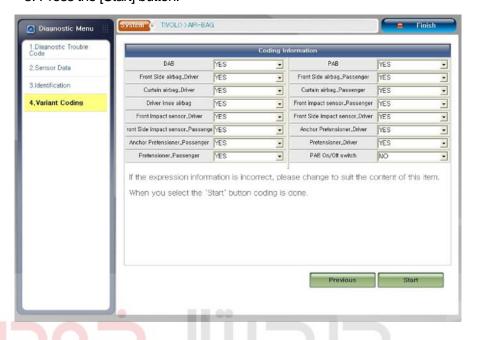


Modification basis TIVOLI 2015.03 Application basis

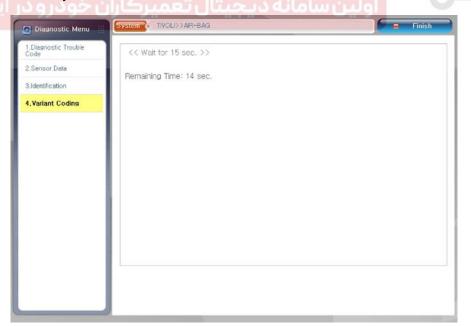
AIR BAG

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3. Press the [Start] button.



4. When the message "Variant Coding Completed" is displayed, turn the ignition off and on and click Verify.



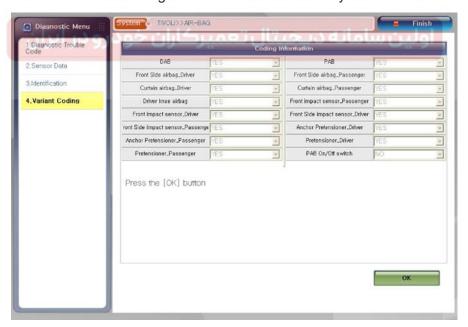
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5. When the variant coding is completed, click the menu Verify Variant Coding under "Variant Coding".



6. Check that the coding has been carried out correctly.



♣ NOTE

If the message 'With' is displayed on the corresponding column of the air bag and pretensioner for each part, the variant coding has been carried out correctly.

AIR BAG

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